

# NAG Library Routine Document

## F06PLF (DTPSV)

**Note:** before using this routine, please read the Users' Note for your implementation to check the interpretation of *bold italicised* terms and other implementation-dependent details.

### 1 Purpose

F06PLF (DTPSV) solves a real triangular system of equations, stored in packed form, with a single right hand side.

### 2 Specification

```
SUBROUTINE F06PLF (UPLO, TRANS, DIAG, N, AP, X, INCX)
  INTEGER          N, INCX
  REAL (KIND=nag_wp) AP(*), X(*)
  CHARACTER(1)    UPLO, TRANS, DIAG
```

The routine may be called by its BLAS name *dtpsv*.

### 3 Description

F06PLF (DTPSV) performs one of the matrix-vector operations

$$x \leftarrow A^{-1}x \quad \text{or} \quad x \leftarrow A^{-T}x,$$

where  $A$  is an  $n$  by  $n$  real triangular matrix, stored in packed form, and  $x$  is an  $n$ -element real vector.  $A^{-T}$  denotes  $A^{-T}$  or equivalently  $A^{-T}$ .

No test for singularity or near-singularity of  $A$  is included in this routine. Such tests must be performed before calling this routine.

### 4 References

None.

### 5 Arguments

- 1: UPLO – CHARACTER(1) *Input*  
*On entry:* specifies whether  $A$  is upper or lower triangular.  
 UPLO = 'U'  
      $A$  is upper triangular.  
 UPLO = 'L'  
      $A$  is lower triangular.  
*Constraint:* UPLO = 'U' or 'L'.
- 2: TRANS – CHARACTER(1) *Input*  
*On entry:* specifies the operation to be performed.  
 TRANS = 'N'  
      $x \leftarrow A^{-1}x$ .  
 TRANS = 'T' or 'C'  
      $x \leftarrow A^{-T}x$ .  
*Constraint:* TRANS = 'N', 'T' or 'C'.

- 3: **DIAG** – CHARACTER(1) *Input*  
*On entry:* specifies whether  $A$  has nonunit or unit diagonal elements.  
**DIAG** = 'N'  
 The diagonal elements are stored explicitly.  
**DIAG** = 'U'  
 The diagonal elements are assumed to be 1, and are not referenced.  
*Constraint:* **DIAG** = 'N' or 'U'.
- 4: **N** – INTEGER *Input*  
*On entry:*  $n$ , the order of the matrix  $A$ .  
*Constraint:*  $N \geq 0$ .
- 5: **AP**(\*) – REAL (KIND=nag\_wp) array *Input*  
**Note:** the dimension of the array **AP** must be at least  $N \times (N + 1)/2$ .  
*On entry:* the  $n$  by  $n$  triangular matrix  $A$ , packed by columns.  
 More precisely,  
   if **UPLO** = 'U', the upper triangle of  $A$  must be stored with element  $A_{ij}$  in  
   **AP**( $i + j(j - 1)/2$ ) for  $i \leq j$ ;  
   if **UPLO** = 'L', the lower triangle of  $A$  must be stored with element  $A_{ij}$  in  
   **AP**( $i + (2n - j)(j - 1)/2$ ) for  $i \geq j$ .  
 If **DIAG** = 'U', the diagonal elements of  $A$  are assumed to be 1, and are not referenced; the same storage scheme is used whether **DIAG** = 'N' or 'U'.
- 6: **X**(\*) – REAL (KIND=nag\_wp) array *Input/Output*  
**Note:** the dimension of the array **X** must be at least  $\max(1, 1 + (N - 1) \times |\text{INCX}|)$ .  
*On entry:* the  $n$ -element vector  $x$ .  
 If **INCX** > 0,  $x_i$  must be stored in **X**( $1 + (i - 1) \times \text{INCX}$ ), for  $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$ .  
 If **INCX** < 0,  $x_i$  must be stored in **X**( $1 - (N - i) \times \text{INCX}$ ), for  $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$ .  
*On exit:* the updated vector  $x$  stored in the array elements used to supply the original vector  $x$ .
- 7: **INCX** – INTEGER *Input*  
*On entry:* the increment in the subscripts of **X** between successive elements of  $x$ .  
*Constraint:* **INCX**  $\neq$  0.

## 6 Error Indicators and Warnings

None.

## 7 Accuracy

Not applicable.

## 8 Parallelism and Performance

F06PLF (DTPSV) is not threaded in any implementation.

## **9 Further Comments**

None.

## **10 Example**

None.

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