

NAG Library Routine Document

F06SRF (ZHER2)

Note: before using this routine, please read the Users' Note for your implementation to check the interpretation of *bold italicised* terms and other implementation-dependent details.

1 Purpose

F06SRF (ZHER2) computes the rank-2 update of a complex Hermitian matrix.

2 Specification

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SUBROUTINE F06SRF (UPLO, N, ALPHA, X, INCX, Y, INCY, A, LDA)
  INTEGER          N, INCX, INCY, LDA
  COMPLEX (KIND=nag_wp) ALPHA, X(*), Y(*), A(LDA,*)
  CHARACTER(1)    UPLO
```

The routine may be called by its BLAS name *zher2*.

3 Description

F06SRF (ZHER2) performs the Hermitian rank-2 update operation

$$A \leftarrow \alpha xy^H + \bar{\alpha} yx^H + A,$$

where A is an n by n complex Hermitian matrix, x and y are n -element complex vectors, and α is a complex scalar.

4 References

None.

5 Parameters

- | | | |
|----|--|--------------|
| 1: | UPLO – CHARACTER(1) | <i>Input</i> |
| | <i>On entry:</i> specifies whether the upper or lower triangular part of A is stored. | |
| | UPLO = 'U'
The upper triangular part of A is stored. | |
| | UPLO = 'L'
The lower triangular part of A is stored. | |
| | <i>Constraint:</i> UPLO = 'U' or 'L'. | |
| 2: | N – INTEGER | <i>Input</i> |
| | <i>On entry:</i> n , the order of the matrix A . | |
| | <i>Constraint:</i> $N \geq 0$. | |
| 3: | ALPHA – COMPLEX (KIND=nag_wp) | <i>Input</i> |
| | <i>On entry:</i> the scalar α . | |
| 4: | X(*) – COMPLEX (KIND=nag_wp) array | <i>Input</i> |
| | Note: the dimension of the array X must be at least $\max(1, 1 + (N - 1) \times \text{INCX})$. | |
| | <i>On entry:</i> the n -element vector x . | |

If $INCX > 0$, x_i must be stored in $X(1 + (i - 1) \times INCX)$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.

If $INCX < 0$, x_i must be stored in $X(1 - (N - i) \times INCX)$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.

Intermediate elements of X are not referenced.

- 5: $INCX$ – INTEGER *Input*
On entry: the increment in the subscripts of X between successive elements of x .
Constraint: $INCX \neq 0$.
- 6: $Y(*)$ – COMPLEX (KIND=nag_wp) array *Input*
Note: the dimension of the array Y must be at least $\max(1, 1 + (N - 1) \times |INCX|)$.
On entry: the n -element vector y .
 If $INCY > 0$, y_i must be stored in $Y(1 + (i - 1) \times INCY)$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.
 If $INCY < 0$, y_i must be stored in $Y(1 - (N - i) \times INCY)$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.
 Intermediate elements of Y are not referenced.
- 7: $INCY$ – INTEGER *Input*
On entry: the increment in the subscripts of Y between successive elements of y .
Constraint: $INCY \neq 0$.
- 8: $A(LDA, *)$ – COMPLEX (KIND=nag_wp) array *Input/Output*
Note: the second dimension of the array A must be at least $\max(1, N)$.
On entry: the n by n Hermitian matrix A .
 If $UPLO = 'U'$, the upper triangular part of A must be stored and the elements of the array below the diagonal are not referenced.
 If $UPLO = 'L'$, the lower triangular part of A must be stored and the elements of the array above the diagonal are not referenced.
On exit: the updated matrix A . The imaginary parts of the diagonal elements are set to zero.
- 9: LDA – INTEGER *Input*
On entry: the first dimension of the array A as declared in the (sub)program from which F06SRF (ZHER2) is called.
Constraint: $LDA \geq \max(1, N)$.

6 Error Indicators and Warnings

None.

7 Accuracy

Not applicable.

8 Parallelism and Performance

Not applicable.

9 Further Comments

None.

10 Example

None.
