

# NAG Library Function Document

## nag\_det\_complex\_gen (f03bnc)

### 1 Purpose

nag\_det\_complex\_gen (f03bnc) computes the determinant of a complex  $n$  by  $n$  matrix  $A$ . nag\_zgetrf (f07arc) must be called first to supply the matrix  $A$  in factorized form.

### 2 Specification

```
#include <nag.h>
#include <nagf03.h>

void nag_det_complex_gen (Nag_OrderType order, Integer n, const Complex a[],
    Integer pda, const Integer ipiv[], Complex *d, Integer id[],
    NagError *fail)
```

### 3 Description

nag\_det\_complex\_gen (f03bnc) computes the determinant of a complex  $n$  by  $n$  matrix  $A$  that has been factorized by a call to nag\_zgetrf (f07arc). The determinant of  $A$  is the product of the diagonal elements of  $U$  with the correct sign determined by the row interchanges.

### 4 References

Wilkinson J H and Reinsch C (1971) *Handbook for Automatic Computation II, Linear Algebra* Springer-Verlag

### 5 Arguments

- 1: **order** – Nag\_OrderType *Input*  
*On entry:* the **order** argument specifies the two-dimensional storage scheme being used, i.e., row-major ordering or column-major ordering. C language defined storage is specified by **order** = Nag\_RowMajor. See Section 3.2.1.3 in the Essential Introduction for a more detailed explanation of the use of this argument.  
*Constraint:* **order** = Nag\_RowMajor or Nag\_ColMajor.
- 2: **n** – Integer *Input*  
*On entry:*  $n$ , the order of the matrix  $A$ .  
*Constraint:*  $n > 0$ .
- 3: **a**[*dim*] – const Complex *Input*  
**Note:** the dimension, *dim*, of the array **a** must be at least  $\mathbf{pda} \times \mathbf{n}$ .  
The ( $i, j$ )th element of the factorized form of the matrix  $A$  is stored in  
 $\mathbf{a}[(j - 1) \times \mathbf{pda} + i - 1]$  when **order** = Nag\_ColMajor;  
 $\mathbf{a}[(i - 1) \times \mathbf{pda} + j - 1]$  when **order** = Nag\_RowMajor.  
*On entry:* the  $n$  by  $n$  matrix  $A$  in factorized form as returned by nag\_zgetrf (f07arc).

- 4: **pda** – Integer *Input*  
*On entry:* the stride separating row or column elements (depending on the value of **order**) in the array **a**.  
*Constraint:* **pda**  $\geq$  **n**.
- 5: **ipiv**[**n**] – const Integer *Input*  
*On entry:* the row interchanges used to factorize matrix *A* as returned by nag\_zgetrf (f07arc).
- 6: **d** – Complex \* *Output*  
*On exit:* the mantissa of the real and imaginary parts of the determinant.
- 7: **id**[2] – Integer *Output*  
*On exit:* the exponents for the real and imaginary parts of the determinant. The determinant,  $d = (d_r, d_i)$ , is returned as  $d_r = D_r \times 2^j$  and  $d_i = D_i \times 2^k$ , where  $\mathbf{d} = (D_r, D_i)$  and  $j$  and  $k$  are stored in the first and second elements respectively of the array **id** on successful exit.
- 8: **fail** – NagError \* *Input/Output*  
The NAG error argument (see Section 3.6 in the Essential Introduction).

## 6 Error Indicators and Warnings

### NE\_ALLOC\_FAIL

Dynamic memory allocation failed.  
See Section 3.2.1.2 in the Essential Introduction for further information.

### NE\_BAD\_PARAM

On entry, argument  $\langle value \rangle$  had an illegal value.

### NE\_INT

On entry, **n** =  $\langle value \rangle$ .  
Constraint: **n**  $\geq$  1.

### NE\_INT\_2

On entry, **pda** =  $\langle value \rangle$  and **n** =  $\langle value \rangle$ .  
Constraint: **pda**  $\geq$  **n**.

### NE\_INTERNAL\_ERROR

An internal error has occurred in this function. Check the function call and any array sizes. If the call is correct then please contact NAG for assistance.

An unexpected error has been triggered by this function. Please contact NAG.  
See Section 3.6.6 in the Essential Introduction for further information.

### NE\_NO\_LICENCE

Your licence key may have expired or may not have been installed correctly.  
See Section 3.6.5 in the Essential Introduction for further information.

### NE\_SINGULAR

The matrix *A* is approximately singular.

## 7 Accuracy

The accuracy of the determinant depends on the conditioning of the original matrix. For a detailed error analysis, see page 107 of Wilkinson and Reinsch (1971).

## 8 Parallelism and Performance

Not applicable.

## 9 Further Comments

The time taken by `nag_det_complex_gen` (f03bnc) is approximately proportional to  $n$ .

## 10 Example

This example calculates the determinant of the complex matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 + 2i & 2 + 10i \\ 1 + i & 3i & -5 + 14i \\ 1 + i & 5i & -8 + 20i \end{pmatrix}.$$

### 10.1 Program Text

```

/* nag_det_complex_gen (f03bnc) Example Program.
 *
 * Copyright 2014 Numerical Algorithms Group.
 *
 * Mark 23, 2011.
 */
#include <math.h>
#include <nag.h>
#include <nag_stdlib.h>
#include <naga02.h>
#include <nagf03.h>
#include <nagf07.h>
#include <nagx04.h>

int main(void)
{
    /* Scalars */
    Integer      exit_status = 0;
    Integer      i, j, n, pda;
    Complex      d;
    /* Arrays */
    Integer      *ipiv = 0;
    Integer      id[2];
    Complex      *a = 0;
    /* NAG types */
    NagError     fail;
    Nag_OrderType order;
    Nag_MatrixType matrix = Nag_GeneralMatrix;
    Nag_DiagType  diag = Nag_NonUnitDiag;

    printf("nag_det_complex_gen (f03bnc) Example Program Results\n");

    /* Skip heading in data file */
#ifdef _WIN32
    scanf_s("%*[\n]");
#else
    scanf("%*[\n]");
#endif

#ifdef _WIN32
    scanf_s("%"NAG_IFMT"%*[\n]", &n);
#else
    scanf("%"NAG_IFMT"%*[\n]", &n);
#endif

```

```

#endif
    pda = n;

    if (!(a = NAG_ALLOC((n)*(n), Complex)) ||
        !(ipiv = NAG_ALLOC((n), Integer)))
    {
        printf("Allocation failure\n");
        exit_status = -1;
        goto END;
    }

    /* Define matrix element A_ij in terms of elements of array a[k] */
#ifdef NAG_COLUMN_MAJOR
    order = Nag_ColMajor;
#define A(I, J) a[(J-1)*pda+(I-1)]
#else
    order = Nag_RowMajor;
#define A(J, I) a[(J-1)*pda+(I-1)]
#endif
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        for (j = 1; j <= n; j++)
#ifdef _WIN32
            scanf_s(" ( %lf , %lf ) ", &A(i,j).re, &A(i,j).im);
#else
            scanf(" ( %lf , %lf ) ", &A(i,j).re, &A(i,j).im);
#endif
    scanf_s("%*[\n] ");
    scanf("%*[\n] ");
#endif

    INIT_FAIL(fail);
    /* Factorize A using nag_zgetrf (f07arc)
     * LU factorization of complex m by n matrix
     */
    nag_zgetrf(order, n, n, a, pda, ipiv, &fail);
    if (fail.code != NE_NOERROR)
    {
        printf("%s\n", fail.message);
        exit_status = 1;
        goto END;
    }

    /* nag_gen_complex_mat_print (x04dac)
     * Print complex general matrix (easy-to-use)
     */
    fflush(stdout);
    nag_gen_complex_mat_print(order, matrix, diag, n, n, a, pda,
                              "Array A after factorization", NULL,
                              &fail);
    if (fail.code != NE_NOERROR)
    {
        printf("%s\n", fail.message);
        exit_status = 2;
        goto END;
    }

    printf("Pivots:\n ");
    for (j = 0; j < n; j++) printf("%12" NAG_IFMT, ipiv[j]);
    printf("\n");

    /* nag_det_complex_gen (f03bnc) - Determinant of complex matrix */
    nag_det_complex_gen(order, n, a, pda, ipiv, &d, id, &fail);
    if (fail.code != NE_NOERROR)
    {
        printf("%s\n", fail.message);
        exit_status = 3;
        goto END;
    }
}

```

```

printf("d = (%9.5f, %9.5f)    id = (%2"NAG_IFMT", %2"NAG_IFMT")\n",
       d.re, d.im, id[0], id[1]);
printf("Value of determinant = (%12.5e, %12.5e)\n",
       pow(2.0, id[0])*(d.re), pow(2.0, id[1])*(d.im));

END:
NAG_FREE(a);
NAG_FREE(ipiv);

return exit_status;
}

```

## 10.2 Program Data

nag\_det\_complex\_gen (f03bnc) Example Program Data

```

3                                     : n

( 1.0, 0.0) ( 1.0, 2.0) ( 2.0, 10.0)
( 1.0, 1.0) ( 0.0, 3.0) (-5.0, 14.0)
( 1.0, 1.0) ( 0.0, 5.0) (-8.0, 20.0) : A

```

## 10.3 Program Results

nag\_det\_complex\_gen (f03bnc) Example Program Results

Array A after factorization

	1	2	3
1	1.0000	0.0000	-5.0000
	1.0000	3.0000	14.0000
2	1.0000	0.0000	-3.0000
	0.0000	2.0000	6.0000
3	0.5000	0.2500	-0.2500
	-0.5000	0.2500	-0.2500

Pivots:

```

          2          3          3
d = ( 0.06250, 0.00000)    id = ( 4, 0)
Value of determinant = ( 1.00000e+00, 0.00000e+00)

```

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