

## NAG Library Function Document

### nag\_multiple\_conjugate\_hermitian (c06gqc)

#### 1 Purpose

nag\_multiple\_conjugate\_hermitian (c06gqc) forms the complex conjugates of  $m$  Hermitian sequences, each containing  $n$  data values.

#### 2 Specification

```
#include <nag.h>
#include <nagc06.h>
void nag_multiple_conjugate_hermitian (Integer m, Integer n, double x[],
    NagError *fail)
```

#### 3 Description

This is a utility function for use in conjunction with nag\_fft\_multiple\_real (c06fpc) and nag\_fft\_multiple\_hermitian (c06fqc) to calculate inverse discrete Fourier transforms.

#### 4 References

None.

#### 5 Arguments

- 1: **m** – Integer *Input*  
*On entry:* the number of Hermitian sequences to be conjugated,  $m$ .  
*Constraint:*  $\mathbf{m} \geq 1$ .
- 2: **n** – Integer *Input*  
*On entry:* the number of data values in each Hermitian sequence,  $n$ .  
*Constraint:*  $\mathbf{n} \geq 1$ .
- 3: **x**[ $\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{n}$ ] – double *Input/Output*  
*On entry:* the  $m$  data sequences must be stored in **x** consecutively. If the  $n$  data values  $z_j^p$  are written as  $x_j^p + iy_j^p$ ,  $p = 1, 2, \dots, m$ , then for  $0 \leq j \leq n/2$ ,  $x_j^p$  is contained in **x**[( $p - 1$ )  $\times$   $n + j$ ], and for  $1 \leq j \leq (n - 1)/2$ ,  $y_j^p$  is contained in **x**[( $p - 1$ )  $\times$   $n + n - j$ ].  
*On exit:* the imaginary parts  $y_j^p$  are negated. The real parts  $x_j^p$  are not referenced.
- 4: **fail** – NagError \* *Input/Output*  
The NAG error argument (see Section 3.6 in the Essential Introduction).

#### 6 Error Indicators and Warnings

##### NE\_INT\_ARG\_LT

On entry, **m** = *value*.  
Constraint:  $\mathbf{m} \geq 1$ .

On entry,  $n = \langle value \rangle$ .  
 Constraint:  $n \geq 1$ .

## 7 Accuracy

Exact.

## 8 Parallelism and Performance

Not applicable.

## 9 Further Comments

None.

## 10 Example

This program reads in sequences of real data values which are assumed to be Hermitian sequences of complex data stored in Hermitian form. The sequences are expanded into full complex form using `nag_multiple_hermitian_to_complex` (c06gsc) and printed. The sequences are then conjugated (using `nag_multiple_conjugate_hermitian` (c06gqc)) and the conjugated sequences are expanded into complex form using `nag_multiple_hermitian_to_complex` (c06gsc) and printed out.

### 10.1 Program Text

```

/* nag_multiple_conjugate_hermitian (c06gqc) Example Program.
 *
 * Copyright 1990 Numerical Algorithms Group.
 *
 * Mark 1, 1990.
 * Mark 8 revised, 2004.
 */

#include <nag.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <nag_stdlib.h>
#include <nagc06.h>

int main(void)
{
  Integer  exit_status = 0, i, j, m, n;
  NagError fail;
  double   *u = 0, *v = 0, *x = 0;

  INIT_FAIL(fail);

  printf("nag_multiple_conjugate_hermitian (c06gqc) Example Program"
        " Results\n");
  /* Skip heading in data file */
  scanf("%*[\n]");
  while (scanf("%ld%ld", &m, &n) != EOF)
  {
    if (m >= 1 && n >= 1)
    {
      if (!(u = NAG_ALLOC(m*n, double)) ||
          !(v = NAG_ALLOC(m*n, double)) ||
          !(x = NAG_ALLOC(m*n, double)))
      {
        printf("Allocation failure\n");
        exit_status = -1;
        goto END;
      }
    }
    else
  }
}

```

```

    {
        printf("Invalid m or n.\n");
        exit_status = 1;
        return exit_status;
    }
printf("\n\nm = %2ld  n = %2ld\n", m, n);
/* Read in data and print out. */
for (j = 0; j < m; ++j)
    for (i = 0; i < n; ++i)
        scanf("%lf", &x[j*n + i]);
printf("\nOriginal data values\n\n");
for (j = 0; j < m; ++j)
    {
        printf("    ");
        for (i = 0; i < n; ++i)
            printf("%10.4f%s", x[j*n + i],
                (i%6 == 5 && i != n-1?"\n    ":""));
        printf("\n");
    }
/* Convert Hermitian form data to full complex */
/* nag_multiple_hermitian_to_complex (c06gsc).
 * Convert Hermitian sequences to general complex sequences
 */
nag_multiple_hermitian_to_complex(m, n, x, u, v, &fail);
if (fail.code != NE_NOERROR)
    {
        printf("Error from nag_multiple_hermitian_to_complex"
            " (c06gsc).\n%s\n", fail.message);
        exit_status = 1;
        goto END;
    }

printf("\nOriginal data written in full complex form\n\n");
for (j = 0; j < m; ++j)
    {
        printf("Real");
        for (i = 0; i < n; ++i)
            printf("%10.4f%s", u[j*n + i],
                (i%6 == 5 && i != n-1?"\n    ":""));
        printf("\nImag");
        for (i = 0; i < n; ++i)
            printf("%10.4f%s", v[j*n + i],
                (i%6 == 5 && i != n-1?"\n    ":""));
        printf("\n\n");
    }
/* Calculate conjugates of Hermitian data */
/* nag_multiple_conjugate_hermitian (c06gqc).
 * Complex conjugate of multiple Hermitian sequences
 */
nag_multiple_conjugate_hermitian(m, n, x, &fail);
if (fail.code != NE_NOERROR)
    {
        printf(
            "Error from nag_multiple_conjugate_hermitian (c06gqc).\n%s\n",
            fail.message);
        exit_status = 1;
        goto END;
    }

printf("\nConjugated data values\n\n");
for (j = 0; j < m; ++j)
    {
        printf("    ");
        for (i = 0; i < n; ++i)
            printf("%10.4f%s", x[j*n + i],
                (i%6 == 5 && i != n-1?"\n    ":""));
        printf("\n");
    }
/* Convert conjugated Hermitian data to full complex */
/* nag_multiple_hermitian_to_complex (c06gsc), see above. */
nag_multiple_hermitian_to_complex(m, n, x, u, v, &fail);

```

```

if (fail.code != NE_NOERROR)
{
    printf("Error from nag_multiple_hermitian_to_complex"
           " (c06gsc).\n%s\n", fail.message);
    exit_status = 1;
    goto END;
}

printf("\nConjugated data written in full complex form\n\n");
for (j = 0; j < m; ++j)
{
    printf("Real");
    for (i = 0; i < n; ++i)
        printf("%10.4f%s", u[j*n + i],
               (i%6 == 5 && i != n-1?"\n      ":""));
    printf("\nImag");
    for (i = 0; i < n; ++i)
        printf("%10.4f%s", v[j*n + i],
               (i%6 == 5 && i != n-1?"\n      ":""));
    printf("\n\n");
}
END:
    NAG_FREE(u);
    NAG_FREE(v);
    NAG_FREE(x);
}
return exit_status;
}

```

## 10.2 Program Data

nag\_multiple\_conjugate\_hermitian (c06gqc) Example Program Data

3	6				
0.3854	0.6772	0.1138	0.6751	0.6362	0.1424
0.5417	0.2983	0.1181	0.7255	0.8638	0.8723
0.9172	0.0644	0.6037	0.6430	0.0428	0.4815

## 10.3 Program Results

nag\_multiple\_conjugate\_hermitian (c06gqc) Example Program Results

m = 3 n = 6

Original data values

0.3854	0.6772	0.1138	0.6751	0.6362	0.1424
0.5417	0.2983	0.1181	0.7255	0.8638	0.8723
0.9172	0.0644	0.6037	0.6430	0.0428	0.4815

Original data written in full complex form

Real	0.3854	0.6772	0.1138	0.6751	0.1138	0.6772
Imag	0.0000	0.1424	0.6362	0.0000	-0.6362	-0.1424
Real	0.5417	0.2983	0.1181	0.7255	0.1181	0.2983
Imag	0.0000	0.8723	0.8638	0.0000	-0.8638	-0.8723
Real	0.9172	0.0644	0.6037	0.6430	0.6037	0.0644
Imag	0.0000	0.4815	0.0428	0.0000	-0.0428	-0.4815

Conjugated data values

0.3854	0.6772	0.1138	0.6751	-0.6362	-0.1424
0.5417	0.2983	0.1181	0.7255	-0.8638	-0.8723
0.9172	0.0644	0.6037	0.6430	-0.0428	-0.4815

Conjugated data written in full complex form

Real	0.3854	0.6772	0.1138	0.6751	0.1138	0.6772
Imag	0.0000	-0.1424	-0.6362	0.0000	0.6362	0.1424
Real	0.5417	0.2983	0.1181	0.7255	0.1181	0.2983
Imag	0.0000	-0.8723	-0.8638	0.0000	0.8638	0.8723
Real	0.9172	0.0644	0.6037	0.6430	0.6037	0.0644
Imag	0.0000	-0.4815	-0.0428	0.0000	0.0428	0.4815

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