

NAG Library Routine Document

F06PSF (DSPR2)

Note: before using this routine, please read the Users' Note for your implementation to check the interpretation of *bold italicised* terms and other implementation-dependent details.

1 Purpose

F06PSF (DSPR2) computes the rank-2 update of a real symmetric matrix stored in packed form.

2 Specification

```
SUBROUTINE F06PSF (UPLO, N, ALPHA, X, INCX, Y, INCY, AP)
INTEGER          N, INCX, INCY
REAL (KIND=nag_wp) ALPHA, X(*), Y(*), AP(*)
CHARACTER(1)    UPLO
```

The routine may be called by its BLAS name *dspr2*.

3 Description

F06PSF (DSPR2) performs the symmetric rank-2 update operation

$$A \leftarrow \alpha xy^T + \alpha yx^T + A,$$

where A is an n by n real symmetric matrix, stored in packed form, x and y are n -element real vectors, and α is a real scalar.

4 References

None.

5 Parameters

- | | | |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1: | UPLO – CHARACTER(1) | <i>Input</i> |
| | <i>On entry:</i> specifies whether the upper or lower triangular part of A is stored. | |
| | UPLO = 'U'
The upper triangular part of A is stored. | |
| | UPLO = 'L'
The lower triangular part of A is stored. | |
| | <i>Constraint:</i> UPLO = 'U' or 'L'. | |
| 2: | N – INTEGER | <i>Input</i> |
| | <i>On entry:</i> n , the order of the matrix A . | |
| | <i>Constraint:</i> $N \geq 0$. | |
| 3: | ALPHA – REAL (KIND=nag_wp) | <i>Input</i> |
| | <i>On entry:</i> the scalar α . | |

- 4: X(*) – REAL (KIND=nag_wp) array *Input*
Note: the dimension of the array X must be at least $\max(1, 1 + (N - 1) \times |\text{INCX}|)$.
On entry: the n -element vector x .
 If $\text{INCX} > 0$, x_i must be stored in $X(1 + (i - 1) \times \text{INCX})$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.
 If $\text{INCX} < 0$, x_i must be stored in $X(1 - (N - i) \times \text{INCX})$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.
 Intermediate elements of X are not referenced.
- 5: INCX – INTEGER *Input*
On entry: the increment in the subscripts of X between successive elements of x .
Constraint: $\text{INCX} \neq 0$.
- 6: Y(*) – REAL (KIND=nag_wp) array *Input*
Note: the dimension of the array Y must be at least $\max(1, 1 + (N - 1) \times |\text{INCY}|)$.
On entry: the n -element vector y .
 If $\text{INCY} > 0$, y_i must be stored in $Y(1 + (i - 1) \times \text{INCY})$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.
 If $\text{INCY} < 0$, y_i must be stored in $Y(1 - (N - i) \times \text{INCY})$, for $i = 1, 2, \dots, N$.
 Intermediate elements of Y are not referenced.
- 7: INCY – INTEGER *Input*
On entry: the increment in the subscripts of Y between successive elements of y .
Constraint: $\text{INCY} \neq 0$.
- 8: AP(*) – REAL (KIND=nag_wp) array *Input/Output*
Note: the dimension of the array AP must be at least $N \times (N + 1)/2$.
On entry: the n by n symmetric matrix A , packed by columns.
 More precisely,
 if $\text{UPLO} = 'U'$, the upper triangle of A must be stored with element A_{ij} in
 $\text{AP}(i + j(j - 1)/2)$ for $i \leq j$;
 if $\text{UPLO} = 'L'$, the lower triangle of A must be stored with element A_{ij} in
 $\text{AP}(i + (2n - j)(j - 1)/2)$ for $i \geq j$.
On exit: the updated matrix A .

6 Error Indicators and Warnings

None.

7 Accuracy

Not applicable.

8 Further Comments

None.

9 Example

None.