

NAG Library Routine Document

G01RTF

Note: before using this routine, please read the Users' Note for your implementation to check the interpretation of *bold italicised* terms and other implementation-dependent details.

1 Purpose

G01RTF returns the value of the derivative $\phi'(\lambda)$ of the Landau density function, via the routine name.

2 Specification

```
FUNCTION G01RTF (X)
REAL (KIND=nag_wp) G01RTF
REAL (KIND=nag_wp) X
```

3 Description

G01RTF evaluates an approximation to the derivative $\phi'(\lambda)$ of the Landau density function given by

$$\phi'(\lambda) = \frac{d\phi(\lambda)}{d\lambda},$$

where $\phi(\lambda)$ is described in G01MTF, using piecewise approximation by rational functions. Further details can be found in Kölbig and Schorr (1984).

To obtain the value of $\phi(\lambda)$, G01MTF can be used.

4 References

Kölbig K S and Schorr B (1984) A program package for the Landau distribution *Comp. Phys. Comm.* **31** 97–111

5 Parameters

1: X – REAL (KIND=nag_wp) *Input*
On entry: the argument λ of the function.

6 Error Indicators and Warnings

There are no failure exits from this routine.

7 Accuracy

At least 7 significant digits are usually correct, but occasionally only 6. Such accuracy is normally considered to be adequate for applications in experimental physics.

Because of the asymptotic behaviour of $\phi'(\lambda)$, which is of the order of $\exp[-\exp(-\lambda)]$, underflow may occur on some machines when λ is moderately large and negative.

8 Further Comments

None.

9 Example

This example evaluates $\phi'(\lambda)$ at $\lambda = 0.5$, and prints the results.

9.1 Program Text

```

Program g01rtfe

!      G01RTF Example Program Text

!      Mark 24 Release. NAG Copyright 2012.

!      .. Use Statements ..
Use nag_library, Only: a00acf, g01rtf, nag_wp
!      .. Implicit None Statement ..
Implicit None
!      .. Parameters ..
Integer, Parameter          :: nin = 5, nout = 6
!      .. Local Scalars ..
Real (Kind=nag_wp)         :: x, y
Integer                     :: ifail
!      .. Executable Statements ..
Write (nout,*) 'G01RTF Example Program Results'
Write (nout,*)

!      Check for valid licence prior to calling G01RTF
If (.Not. a00acf()) Then
    Write (nout,*) ' ** A valid licence key was not found'

Else
!      Skip heading in data file
    Read (nin,*)

!      Display title
    Write (nout,*) ' X          Y'
    Write (nout,*)

d_lp:  Do
    Read (nin,*,Iostat=ifail) x
    If (ifail/=0) Then
        Exit d_lp
    End If

!      Compute the value of the derivative of the Landau density function
    y = g01rtf(x)

!      Display results
    Write (nout,99999) x, y
End Do d_lp
End If

99999 Format (1X,F4.1,3X,1P,E12.4)
End Program g01rtfe

```

9.2 Program Data

```

G01RTF Example Program Data
0.5 : Value of X

```

9.3 Program Results

```

G01RTF Example Program Results

X          Y
0.5      -3.6034E-02

```