

# NAG Library Routine Document

## F06RLF

**Note:** before using this routine, please read the Users' Note for your implementation to check the interpretation of *bold italicised* terms and other implementation-dependent details.

### 1 Purpose

F06RLF returns, via the function name, the value of the 1-norm, the  $\infty$ -norm, the Frobenius norm, or the maximum absolute value of the elements of a real  $n$  by  $n$  triangular band matrix.

### 2 Specification

```
FUNCTION F06RLF (NORM, UPLO, DIAG, N, K, AB, LDAB, WORK)
REAL (KIND=nag_wp) F06RLF
INTEGER          N, K, LDAB
REAL (KIND=nag_wp) AB(LDAB,*), WORK(*)
CHARACTER(1)    NORM, UPLO, DIAG
```

### 3 Description

None.

### 4 References

None.

### 5 Parameters

1: NORM – CHARACTER(1) *Input*

*On entry:* specifies the value to be returned.

NORM = '1' or 'O'  
The 1-norm.

NORM = 'I'  
The  $\infty$ -norm.

NORM = 'F' or 'E'  
The Frobenius (or Euclidean) norm.

NORM = 'M'  
The value  $\max_{i,j} |a_{ij}|$  (not a norm).

*Constraint:* NORM = '1', 'O', 'I', 'F', 'E' or 'M'.

2: UPLO – CHARACTER(1) *Input*

*On entry:* specifies whether  $A$  is upper or lower triangular.

UPLO = 'U'  
 $A$  is upper triangular.

UPLO = 'L'  
 $A$  is lower triangular.

*Constraint:* UPLO = 'U' or 'L'.

- 3:    DIAG – CHARACTER(1) *Input*  
*On entry:* specifies whether  $A$  has nonunit or unit diagonal elements.  
 DIAG = 'N'  
       The diagonal elements are stored explicitly.  
 DIAG = 'U'  
       The diagonal elements are assumed to be 1, and are not referenced.  
*Constraint:* DIAG = 'N' or 'U'.
- 4:    N – INTEGER *Input*  
*On entry:*  $n$ , the order of the matrix  $A$ .  
 When  $N = 0$ , F06RLF returns zero.  
*Constraint:*  $N \geq 0$ .
- 5:    K – INTEGER *Input*  
*On entry:*  $k$ , the number of subdiagonals or superdiagonals of the matrix  $A$ .  
*Constraint:*  $K \geq 0$ .
- 6:    AB(LDAB,\*) – REAL (KIND=nag\_wp) array *Input*  
**Note:** the second dimension of the array AB must be at least N.  
*On entry:* the  $n$  by  $n$  triangular band matrix  $A$   
 The matrix is stored in rows 1 to  $k + 1$ , more precisely,  
       if UPLO = 'U', the elements of the upper triangle of  $A$  within the band must be stored with  
       element  $A_{ij}$  in  $AB(k + 1 + i - j, j)$  for  $\max(1, j - k) \leq i \leq j$ ;  
       if UPLO = 'L', the elements of the lower triangle of  $A$  within the band must be stored with  
       element  $A_{ij}$  in  $AB(1 + i - j, j)$  for  $j \leq i \leq \min(n, j + k)$ .  
 If DIAG = 'U', the diagonal elements of  $A$  are assumed to be 1, and are not referenced.
- 7:    LDAB – INTEGER *Input*  
*On entry:* the first dimension of the array AB as declared in the (sub)program from which F06RLF  
 is called.  
*Constraint:* LDAB  $\geq$  K + 1.
- 8:    WORK(\*) – REAL (KIND=nag\_wp) array *Workspace*  
**Note:** the dimension of the array WORK must be at least  $\max(1, N)$  if NORM = 'I', and at least 1  
 otherwise.

## 6 Error Indicators and Warnings

None.

## 7 Accuracy

Not applicable.

## 8 Further Comments

None.

## **9 Example**

None.

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